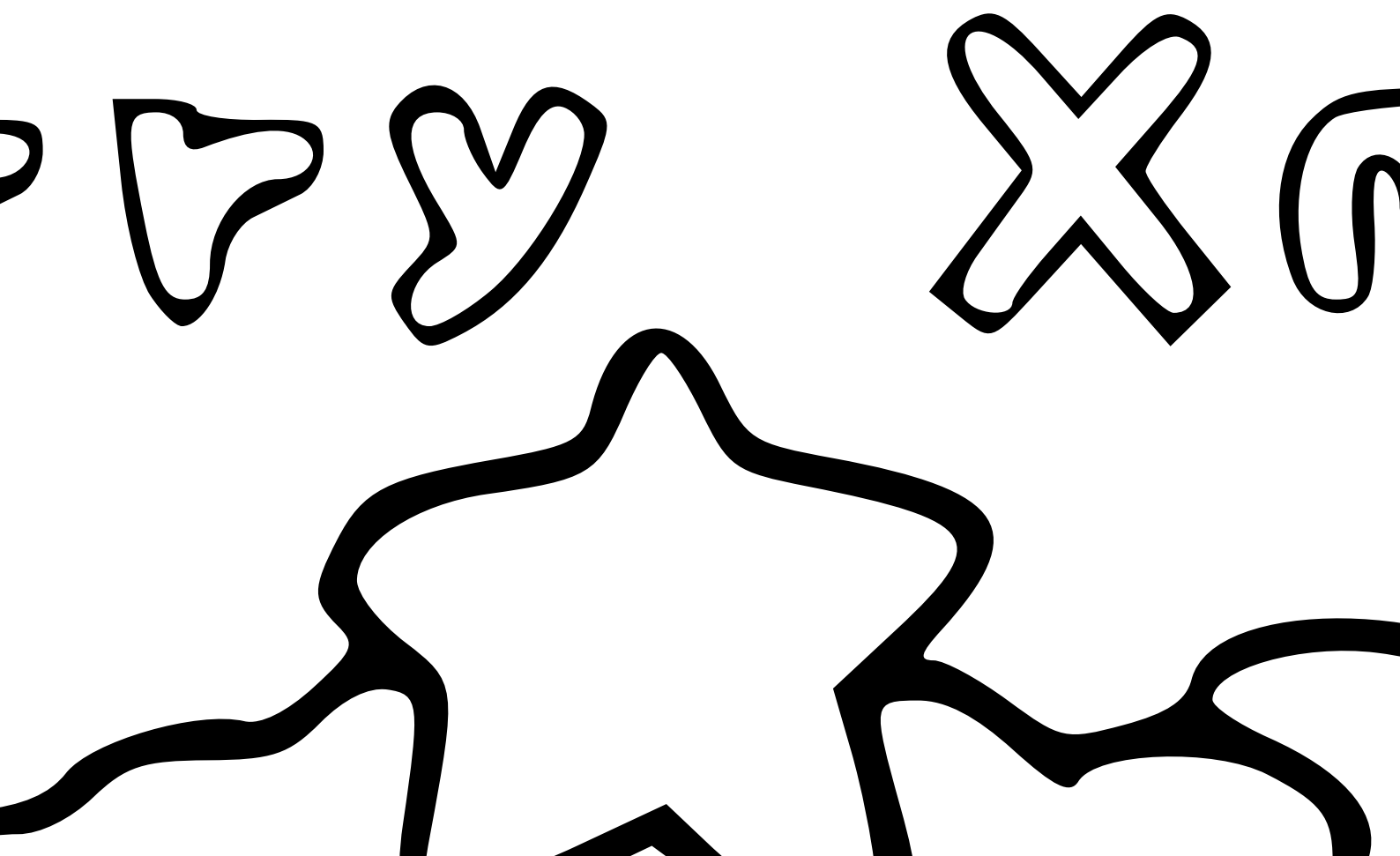






mer







ကမာဒေ